FINAL PROJECT GUIDELINE

Chih-Chung Hsu (許志仲) Institute of Data Science National Cheng Kung University https://cchsu.info





Project Information (Midterm 4/23)

- Three-stage:
 - First stage
 - Each team has 1-2 members only (due: 3/19)
 - Present your own idea on 4/2
 - 5 min per team
 - Voting for team merge.
 - Second stage:
 - Team merge: The last 50% of teams (or members) are required to join the top 50% of teams.
 - Present your rough solution and the related survey (see the following pages)
 - 10 min per team on 4/16
 - Voting for solution revision
 - Final stage:
 - The last 50% of teams should revise their solution according to comments.
 - Milestone presentation on 4/30

First pick a project

Critical considerations

- What data you used
 - DON'T TRY TO COLLECT YOUR DATA.
 - I mean, you can; it's just a lot of effort and time. At your own risk
- Packages
 - Tensorflow, PyTorch, Keras, MXNet, etc
- Network Architecture
- A problem can be solved by "learning" → Data-driven
- Tips:
 - start with focusing most of your effort right now to data
 - Do a little bit of Googling each day

Get some inspiration

- Look up highly publicized material:
 - DeepMind, OpenAI, Google Brain, Facebook FAIR, etc
 - UIUC, CMU, MIT, Stanford's research teams, something like that
- Try to find cool web demos like this: <u>https://worldmodels.github.io/</u>, hugginFace...
- Search "awesome {Transformer, GAN, computer vision, LLM} GitHub"
 - https://github.com/jbhuang0604/awesome-computer-vision
 - Play around and pull repos! Get a feel for the code and how readable it is
- Check the project around you these years!
 - See what works and what doesn't!

Resource you can use (but not limit to)

Papers with code:

- https://paperswithcode.com/sota
- For your solution, you should read "The Last Survey Papers"
 - LLM survey:
 - https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.06196
 - Diffusion models survey:
 - https://dl.acm.org/doi/full/10.1145/3626235
 - A survey on Vision Transformer:
 - https://ieeexplore.ieee.org/stamp/stamp.jsp?arnumber=9716741&tag=1
 - Foundation model survey
 - <u>https://arxiv.org/abs/2302.09419</u>
 - Foundation models for autonomous driving
 - <u>https://arxiv.org/abs/2402.01105</u>

Project flavors (not exhaustive)

- Experiment with improving an architecture on a predefined task
- The case study: Apply an architecture to a dataset in the real world
- The challenge: compete in a predefined competition (AICrowd, Kaggle, Codalab)
- The researcher: join a NCKU/company research project
 - Or your own projects
- Stress test or comparison study of already known architectures
- Design your own unit (complex layer, objective function, optimizer, etc)
- Mix and match domains! (e.x use a CV GAN in Transformer)
- Don't do video (unless you got money and time!!!)

Design think it a lil

- Have each member of your team flesh out 20 quick ideas down on paper before meeting. Don't be afraid to get creative
- Filter out list by doing quick Google searches on data
 - Anything below GB scale of data
 - Won't work or a lot of work
- If you have an idea, Google it first! Don't want to "just" reproduce the same result.
 - There's probably a Github with your project already
- Pay attention to how long and much data the models you see are trained on
- Find pattern in data + architecture combos
- Ask are there little tweaks or other experiments that haven't been done yet?
- Can you extend the idea in one paper with another?
- Which idea gives you more things to experiment with?
- How can you get pretty images / figures?

Paper reading process

- Don't read all of it
- Look at the figures and captions before anything
- First pass reading order
 - Abstract
 - Methods
 - Results
 - Conclusion

Plenty of blogs, Github repos, websites that summarize or explain papers even better!

Try to avoid this scenario

- Nothing special in data pipeline. Uses existing packages
- Team starts late. Move now! (by milestone)
- Explore 3 architectures with code that already exists
 - One ResNet, then a SENet, and then SKNet... Nothing big difference
- Only ran models until they got ~65% accuracy
- Didn't hyperparameter search much (not important for your work, but helps for your competition if you want)
- A few standard graphs: loss curves, accuracy chart, simple architecture graphic
- Conclusion doesn't have much to say about the task besides that it didn't work

Aim for this

- Workflow set-up configured ASAP
- Have running code and have baseline model running and fully-trained
- Creative hypothesis is being tested
- Mixing knowledge from different aspects in DL
- Have a meaningful graphic (pretty or info rich)
- Conclusion and Results teach me something
- Optional
 - interactive demo
 - novel / impressive engineering feat
 - good results

Milestone goals

- Give us the preliminary results!! Not just a paper with idea only
- Data source explained correctly
 - Give the true train/test/val split
 - Number training examples
 - Where you got the data
- What Github repo you used
- Ran baseline model have results
 - You should have at least a promising result by milestone
- Data pipeline should be in place
- Brief discussion of initial, preliminary results
- Reasonable literature review (3+ sources)
- 1-2 page progress report. Not super formal